

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### Mark Q. Martindale, Ph.D.

The Whitney Laboratory for Marine Bioscience  
The University of Florida  
9505 Ocean Shore Blvd.  
St. Augustine, FL 32080-8610

**phone:** 904-461-4051  
**fax:** 904-461-4052  
**email:** mqmartin@whitney.ufl.edu

#### Professional Positions:

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| 2012-       | Director and Professor, Whitney Laboratory for Marine Bioscience, Univ. of Florida |
| 2016-       | Graduate Faculty, Florida Genetics Institute                                       |
| 2013-       | Graduate Faculty, Univ. Florida Genetics and Neuroscience IDP Program              |
| 2012- 2016  | Interim Director, Seahorse Key Marine Lab  |
| 2007 – 2012 | Director, Kewalo Marine Lab, University of Hawai'i at Manoa (UHM)                  |
| 2005 – 2013 | Professor, Kewalo Marine Lab, UHM  |
| 1999 – 2005 | Associate Professor, Kewalo Marine Lab, UHM  |
| 1998 – 1999 | Assistant Researcher, Kewalo Marine Lab, UHM                                       |
| 1997        | Associate Professor, University of Chicago   |
| 1990 – 1997 | Assistant Professor, University of Chicago   |

#### Education:

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| 1985 | Ph.D. in Zoology, The University of Texas, Austin                                  |
| 1981 | B.A. in Natural Sciences, New College of the University of South Florida, Sarasota |

#### Postgraduate Appointments:

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| 1986 – 1990 | Department of Anatomy and Cellular Biology, Harvard Medical School |
| 1985 – 1986 | Department of Zoology, The University of Texas                     |

#### Awards and Fellowships:

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| 2009        | Alexander Kowalevsky Medal for Comparative Embryology, St. Petersburg Society of Naturalists                 |
| 2004        | University of Hawai'i Regents Medal for Excellence in Research Award   |
| 1998        | NASA Life Sciences Fellow, Marine Biological Lab, Woods Hole, MA   |
| 1997        | Faculty Teaching Award, Pritzker School of Medicine, University of Chicago                                   |
| 1996        | Evelyn and Melvin Spiegel Endowed Fellow and the Bernard Davis Fellow, Marine Biological Lab, Woods Hole, MA |
| 1994 – 1998 | Independent lab at Marine Biological Lab, Woods Hole, MA   |
| 1992 – 1994 | Independent lab at Duke University Marine Lab, Beaufort, NC  |
| 1987 – 1990 | N.I.H. N.R.S.A. Postdoctoral Fellowship GM12481-01, Harvard Medical School                                   |
| 1988        | Young Investigator of the Year, Runner-Up, Society of Develop. Biologists                                    |
| 1985        | Young Investigator of the Year, Society of Developmental Biologists  |

#### Associations, Teaching, and Service:

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| 2018 | Scientific Advisory Board, Institute of Cellular and Organismic Biology, Academia Sinica, Taiwan |
| 2018 | Joan Marsden Lecture, McGill University, Montreal, Canada  |
| 2016 | Southeast Regional Society for Developmental Biology Meeting Organizer                           |

2015-18	Graduate faculty University of North Carolina, Charlotte, appointed
2015	NIH Dev1 Study Section, Ad hoc
2015	NIH Systems Biology Study Section ad hoc
2014	Univ. Sao Paulo, Brasil, Marine Invertebrate Embryology, Instructor San Sebastiao CEMIMar Marine Lab
2014	Soc. For Developmental Biology (SDB) Meeting Co-Organizer, Seattle, WA.
2014	NASA Astrobiology Study Section
2014	7th George D. Grice Jr. Lecture, College of Charleston, South Carolina
2014	NIH Dev1 Study Section ad hoc
2013-present	Awarding Committee, Alexander Kowalevsky Medal for Comparative Embryology, St. Petersburg Society of Naturalists
2013	NASA Exobiology Study Section
2012	NIH CHHD Fall Study Section
2012	Sao Paulo School of Advanced Science, Brasil, Instructor, Evolution Course
2012	NASA Exobiology Panel Chair
2012	NSF NESCent participant, Cephalopod Genomics
2012	NIH GVE Spring Study Section
2012	UHM Tenure and Promotion Review Committee (Convener and Chair)
2011	West Coast Regional Society for Developmental Biology Meeting Organizer
2010 – 2012	Chair (Elected) of the Division of Evolutionary Developmental Biology, SICB
2010	Konrad Lorenz Workshop Participant, "The Emergence of Form", Vienna, Austria
2010	Distinguished Lecturer, Duke University Genetics and Genomics Program
2010	The Richard G. Kessel Lecturer in Embryology, Woods Hole, MA
2010	Sigma Xi, Full Member (Elected)
2009 – 2012	UH Cell, Molecular and Neurobiology Graduate Admission Committee
2009	NSF Genome Resource for Non-Model Systems Invited Workshop Member
2008	Fellow (Elected) of the American Association of the Advancement of Science
2006	NSF NESCent participant, <i>Myelin as a Model for Evolutionary Innovation</i>
2006	Chair, P.B.R.C. Departmental Personnel Committee (DPC)
2004	Basal Metazoan Genome Steering Committee, Joint Genome Institute (D.O.E)
2003	Hawaii's Center for Genomics, Proteomics, and Bioinformatics Research Initiative
2003 – 2006	University Research Council (URC) member
2003 – 2004	Chair, P.B.R.C. Departmental Personnel Committee (DPC), Univ. Hawaii
2002	Cruickshank Endowed Lecturer, University of Rhode Island
2001	Co-instructor, Comparative Invertebrate Embryology, Friday Harbor, University of Washington
1999 – 2002	Program Officer, Division of Evolutionary Development, Society for Integrative and Comparative Biology
1999 – 2016	Instructor, Embryology Course, MBL, Woods Hole, MA
1996	Lecturer, Embryology, Course MBL, Woods Hole, MA
1996 – 1997	Lecturer, Develop. and Neurobiology of the Leech, MBL, Woods Hole, MA
1996 – 1999	Member-at-Large, Society for Integrative and Comparative Biology
1996	Organizer, Society for Integrative and Comparative Biology, "Evolution of Development: Patterns and Process", Albuquerque, New Mexico
1994	Co-Organizer, Society for Integrative and Comparative Biology Symposium, "Evolution of Animal Body Plans"

**Publishing:**

Co-Editor-in-Chief: EvoDevo (Open Access, BioMed Central)  
([www.evodevojournal.com](http://www.evodevojournal.com))

Editorial Boards: *Developmental Biology*  
*Development, Genes, and Evolution (DGE)*  
*Evolution and Development*  
*Zoology*  
*Evolutionary Cell Biology book series, CRC Press Publishing Committee*

Guest editor: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (P.N.A.S.)*  
*PLoS Genetics*

**Refereed Research Publications:**

1. Timothy Q DuBuc, Joseph F Ryan, Mark Q Martindale, “Dorsal–Ventral” Genes Are Part of an Ancient Axial Patterning System: Evidence from *Trichoplax adhaerens* (Placozoa), *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, , msz025, <https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msz025>
2. Salinas-Saavedra, M., Wikramanayake, A., and Martindale, M.Q.  $\beta$ -catenin has an ancestral role in cell fate specification but not cell adhesion. **bioRxiv** 520957; doi:<https://doi.org/10.1101/520957>.
3. Salinas-Saavedra, M., and Martindale, M.Q. 2018. Par-Cteno-Genesis or Cteno Par-Genesis. **bioRxiv**. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1101/431114>.
4. Nakanishi, N., and Martindale, M.Q. 2018. CRISPR knockouts reveal an endogenous role for ancient neuropeptides in regulating the timing of life cycle transition in a sea anemone **eLife**, [doi.org/10.7554/eLife.39742.001](https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.39742.001)
5. Babonis, L.S., DeBiasse, M.B., Francis, W.R., Christianson, L.M., Haddock, S.H.D., Martindale, M.Q., and Ryan, J.F. 2018. Ontogeny corroborates phylogeny: uncovering determinants of a novel cell type. **Molecular Biology and Evolution**. [doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msy171](https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msy171).
6. Newkirk, C.R., Frazer, T.K., and Martindale, M.Q. 2018. Acquisition and proliferation of algal symbionts in polyps of the upside-down jellyfish, *Cassiopea xamachana*. **J. Exp. Marine Biol. and Ecology**. 508, 44-51.
7. Salinas-Saavedra, M., Rock, A.Q., and Martindale, M.Q. 2018. Germ layer specific regulation of cell adhesion: insight in to the evolution of mesoderm. **eLife** 7:e36740 doi: [10.7554/eLife.36740](https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.36740).
8. Farrell, J., Thomas, R., Martindale, M. Q. and Duffy, D. J. 2018. Characterisation of fibropapillomatosis tumour growth profiles in green sea turtles (*Chelonia mydas*). **Testudo**, 8 (5).
9. Dubuc, T.Q., Bobkov, Y., Ryan, J., and Martindale, M.Q. 2018. The radial expression of dorsal-ventral patterning genes in placozoans, *Trichoplax adhaerens*, argues for an oral-aboral axis. **BioRx**, **BIORXIV/2018/345777**

10. Dubuc, T.Q., \*, T.B. Stephenson, T.B.,\*, Rock, A.Q., and Martindale, M.Q. 2018. Hox and Wnt interact to pattern the primary body axis of an anthozoan cnidarian before gastrulation. **Nature Communications**, 9(1). 2007. doi:10.1038/s41467-018-04184-x
11. Duffy, D., Schnitzler, C., Karpinski, L., Thomas, R., Whilde , J., Eastman., C., Yang, C., Krstic, A., Rollinson, D., Burkhalter, B., , and Martindale, M.Q., 2018. Precision medicine approaches applied to sea turtle fibropapilloma tumors reveal shared molecular mechanisms with human cancer types and responsiveness to human therapeutics. **Communications Biol.**, 1(63).
12. Wijesena, N., and. Martindale, M.Q. 2018. Reengineering the primary body axis by ectopic embryonic cWnt signaling. **Current Biology**, 28 (5), R206-R207.
13. Davidson, P.L., Koch, B.J., Schnitzler, C.E., Henry, J.H., Martindale, M.Q., Baxevanis, A.D., Browne, W.E. 2017. The maternal-zygotic transition and zygotic activation of the *Mnemiopsis leidyi* genome occurs within the first three cleavage cycles. **Molecular Reproduction and Development**, 84:1218–1229.
14. Bading, K.T., Kaehlert, S., Chi, X., Jaspers, C., Martindale, M.Q., and Javidpour, J. 2017. Food availability drives plastic self-repair response in a basal metazoan: A case study on the invasive ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi* A. Agassiz 1865. **Scientific Reports**, 7:16419 DOI:10.1038/s41598-017-16346-w
15. Babonis, L.S., Martindale MQ. 2017. PaxA, but not PaxC, is required for cnidocyte development in the sea anemone *Nematostella vectensis*. **EvoDevo**, 8 (1), 14.
16. Amiel, A.R., Johnston, H., Chock, T., Dahlin, P., Iglesias, M., Layden, M.J., Rottinger, E., and Martindale, M.Q. 2017. A bipolar role of the transcription factor ERG for cnidarian germ layer formation and apical domain patterning. **Develop. Biol.**, 430, 346-361.
17. Servetnick, M., Steinworth, B., Babonis, L., Simmons, D., Salinas-Saavedra, M., and Martindale, M.Q. 2017. Cas9-mediated excision of *Nematostella brachyury* disrupts endomesoderm and oral-aboral patterning. **Development** 144, 2951-2960.
18. Wijesena, N., Simmons, D.K. and Martindale, M.Q., 2017. Antagonistic BMP–cWNT signaling in the cnidarian *Nematostella vectensis* reveals insight into the evolution of mesoderm. **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences**, p.201701607.
19. Martín-Durán, J.M., Passamaneck, Y.J., Martindale, M.Q. and Hejnol, A., 2016. The developmental basis for the recurrent evolution of deuterostomy and protostomy. **Nature Ecology & Evolution**, 1, p.0005.
20. Babonis, L.S., Martindale M.Q. 2016. Phylogenetic evidence for the modular evolution of metazoan signalling pathways. **Phil. Trans. R. Soc. B** 372: 20150477.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2015.0477>.
21. Reitzel., A., Pang, K., and Martindale, M.Q. 2016. Developmental expression of “germline” and “sex determination” related genes in the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. **EvoDevo**. 7:17 DOI: 10.1186/s13227-016-0051-9.

22. Layden, M.J., Johnston, H., Amiel, A., Steinworth, B., Havrilak, J., Chock, T., Röttinger, E., and Martindale, M.Q. 2016. MAPK signaling is necessary for neurogenesis in *Nematostella vectensis*. **BMC Biology.** 14:61 DOI: 10.1186/s12915-016-0282-1
23. Babonis, L., Martindale, M.Q., and Ryan, J. 2016. Do novel genes drive morphological novelty? An investigation of the nematosomes in the sea anemone *Nematostella vectensis*. **BMC Evolutionary Biology,** 16:114 DOI: 10.1186/s12862-016-0683-3.
24. Levin M, Anavy L, Cole AG, Winter E, Mostov N, Khair S, Senderovich N, Kovalev E, Silver DH, Feder M, Fernandez-Valverde SL, Nakanishi N, Simmons D, Simakov O, Larsson T, Liu SY, Jerafi-Vider A, Yaniv K, Ryan JF, Martindale MQ, Rink JC, Arendt D, Degnan SM, Degnan BM, Hashimshony T, & Yanai I. (2016) The mid-developmental transition and the evolution of animal body plans. **Nature**, 2016, doi:10.1038/nature16994.
25. Botman D., Jansson, F., Röttinger E., Martindale M.Q., de Jong J., Kaandorp J.A. 2015. Analysis of a spatial gene expression database for sea anemone *Nematostella vectensis* during early development. **BMC Systems Biology.** 9:63. doi: 10.1186/s12918-015-0209-4
26. Röttiunger, E., DuBuc, T., Amiel A., and Martindale, M.Q. 2015. Nodal signaling is required for mesoderm formation and ventral fates in the indirect developing hemichordate, *Ptychodera flava*. **Biology Open**, 011809.
27. Zhang, S., Ross, K.D., Seidner, G.A., Gorman, M.R., Poon, T.H., Wang, X., Keithley, E.M., Lee, P.N., Martindale, M.Q., Joiner, W.J., and Bruce A. Hamilton, B.A. 2015. *Nmf9* encodes a highly conserved protein important to neurological function in mice and flies. **PLoS Genetics.** 11, [e1005344](#).
28. Salinas-Saavedra, M., Stephenson, T.Q., Dunn, C.W., and Martindale, M.Q. 2015. Par system components are asymmetrically localized in ectodermal epithelia, but not during early development in the sea anemone *Nematostella vectensis*. **EvoDevo.** 6:20. DOI: 10.1186/s13227-015-0014-6.
29. YJ Passamanec, A Hejnol, MQ Martindale Passamanec, Y.J., Hejnol, A., Martindale, M.Q. 2015. Mesodermal gene expression during the embryonic and larval development of the articulate brachiopod *Terebratalia transversa*. **EvoDevo**, 6:10. DOI: 10.1186/s13227-015-0004-8
30. Li, X., Liu, H., Luo, J.C., Rhodes, S.A., Trigg, L.M., van Rossum, D.B., Anishkin, A., Diatta, F.H., Sasic, J.K., Simmons, D.K., Kamel., B., Medina, M., Martindale, M.Q., and Jegla T. 2015. A major diversification of voltage-gated K<sup>+</sup> channels occurred in ancestral parahoxozoans. **P.N.A.S.**, 112, E1010-1019.
31. DuBuc, T.Q., Dattoli, A.A., Babonis, L. Salinas-Saavedra, M., Roettinger, E., Martindale, M.Q., and Postma, M. 2015. *In vivo* visualisation of Lifeact-mTurquoise2 throughout *Nematostella vectensis* development reveals diverse cellular structures and unusual F-actin accumulation at the nuclear envelope during cleavage. **BMC Cell Biol.** 14, 44-59.
32. Li, X., Martinson, A. S., Layden, M.J., Diatta, F.H., Sberna, A. P., Simmons, D.K., Martindale, M.Q., and Jegla T. 2015. Ether-a-go-go family Voltage-Gated K<sup>+</sup> Channels evolved in an ancestral metazoan and functionally diversified in a Cnidarian/Bilaterian Ancestor. **J. Exp. Biol.** 218, 526-36.

33. Layden, M.J., and Martindale, M.Q. 2014. Non-canonical Notch signaling represents an ancestral mechanism to regulate neural differentiation. **EvoDevo**, 5:30. doi:10.1186/2041-9139-5-30.
34. Peres, R., Reitzel, A.M., Passamanec , Y., Afeche, S.C., Cipolla-Neto J., Marques, A.C., and Martindale, M.Q. 2014. Developmental and light-entrained expression of melatonin and its relationship to the circadian clock in the sea anemone *Nematostella vectensis*. **EvoDevo** 5 :26.
35. Botman D, Röttinger E, Martindale MQ, de Jong J, Kaandorp JA. 2014. A Computational Approach towards a Gene Regulatory Network for the Developing *Nematostella vectensis* Gut. **PLoS ONE** 9(7): e103341. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0103341
36. Babonis L.S., and Martindale, M.Q. Old cell new trick? 2014. Cnidocytes as a model for the evolution of novelty. **Integrative and Comparative Biology**. ICU, 108. doi: 10.1093/icb/icu027.
37. Schnitzler, C.E., Simmons, D.K., Pang, K., Martindale, M.Q., and Baxevanis, A.D. 2014. Expression of multiple Sox genes through embryonic development in the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi* is spatially restricted to zones of cell proliferation. **EvoDevo**, 5:15 DOI: 10.1186/2041-9139-5-15.
38. Martinsona , A.S., van Rossum, D.B., Laydenb, M.J., Rhodesa, S.A. , Martindale, M.Q., and Jegla,T., 2014. Functional evolution of Erg potassium channel gating reveals an ancient origin for IKr. **PNAS**. 111(15), 5712–5717. www.pnas.org/cgi/doi/10.1073/pnas.1321716111.
39. DuBuc T.Q., Traylor-Knowles N., Martindale M.Q. 2014. Initiating a regenerative response, cellular and molecular features of wound healing in the cnidarian *Nematostella vectensis*. **BMC Biology**, 12:24. DOI: 10.1186/1741-7007-12-24
40. Fischer, A., Pang, K., Henry, J..Q., and Martindale, M.Q. 2014. A cleavage clock regulates features of lineage-specific differentiation in the development in a basal branching metazoan, the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. 2014. **EvoDevo**.5:4 DOI: 10.1186/2041-9139-5-4.
41. Reitzel, A.M., Passamanec, Y.J., Karchner, S.I., Franks, D.G., Martindale, M.Q., Tarrant, A.M., and Hahn, M.E. 2014. Aryl hydrocarbon receptor (AHR) in the cnidarian *Nematostella vectensis*: comparative expression, protein interactions, and ligand binding. **Dev. Genes, and Evol.** 224, 12-24.
42. Ryan, J.F., Pang, K., Schnitzler, C.E., Nguyen, A., Moreland, R.T., Simmons, D.K., Koch, B.J., Havlak, P., NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Smith, S.A., Putnam, N., Dunn, C.W., Wolfsberg, T.G., J.E., Mullikin, J.C., Martindale, M.Q., and Baxevanis, A.D. 2013. Total genome sequencing of the genome of the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi* using new generation approaches. **Science**. 342, 1336- DOI: 10.1126/science.1242592.
43. Marlow, H.Q., Matus, D.Q., and Martindale, M.Q. 2013. Ectopic activation of the canonical Wnt signaling pathway affects ectodermal patterning along the primary axis during larval development in the anthozoan *Nematostella vectensis*. **Dev Bio.** <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ydbio.2013.05.022>.

44. Passamaneck, Y.J., and Martindale, M.Q. 2013. Evidence for a phototransduction cascade in an early brachiopod embryo. **Integrative and Comparative Biology**. doi: 10.1093/icb/ict037.
45. Reitzel, A. M., Herrera, S., Layden, M. J., Martindale, M. Q. and Shank, T. M. 2013. Going where traditional markers have not gone before: utility of and promise for RAD sequencing in marine invertebrate phylogeography and population genomics. **Molecular Ecology**. doi: 10.1111/mec.12228  
†These authors contributed equally.
46. Röttinger, E., Dahlin, P., and Martindale, M.Q. 2012. A provisional cnidarian Gene Regulatory Network for “endomesoderm” specification: The inputs of Wnt/β-catenin signaling. **PLoS Genetics**. 2012. <http://www.plosgenetics.org/doi/pgen.1003164>.
47. Schnitzler, C., Pang, K., Powers, M., Reitzel, A.M., Ryan, J.F., Simmons, D., Park, M., Gupta, J., Brooks, S.Y., Blakesley, R.W., Haddock, S.H.D., J.C., Martindale, M.Q., and Baxevanis, A.D. 2012. Bioluminescence and the evolution of photoproteins: A ctenophore genome lights the way. **BMC Biology**, 10:107 doi:10.1186/1741-7007-10-107
48. Passamaneck, Y.J., and Martindale, M.Q. 2012. Cell proliferation is necessary for the regeneration of oral structures in the anthozoan cnidarian *Nematostella vectensis*. **BMC Dev. Biol.** 12:34
49. Jegla, T., Marlow, H.Q., Chen, B., Simmons, D.K., Jacobo, S.M., and Martindale, M.Q. Expanded Functional Diversity of Shaker K<sup>+</sup> Channels in Cnidarians Is Driven by Gene Expansion. 2012. **PLoS ONE** 7(12): e51366. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0051366
50. Amy Apprill, Heather Q. Marlow, Mark Q. Martindale, and Michael S. Rappé. Specificity of Associations between Bacteria and the Coral *Pocillopora meandrina* during Early Development. **Appl. Environ. Microbiol.** 2012; 78 7467-7475.
51. DuBuc, T., Ryan, J., Shinzato, C., Satoh, N., and Martindale, M.Q. 2012. Coral Comparative Genomics Reveals an Extensive Hox Cluster in the Cnidarian-Bilaterian Ancestor. **Integrative and Comparative Biology**, pp. 1–7. doi:10.1093/icb/ics098
52. Weber, C., Martindale, M.Q., Tapscott, S.J., and Unguez, G.A. 2012. Regeneration of adult non-contractile myogenic tissues through the activation of Pax7-positive cell in the electric fish *S. macrurus*. **PLoS One**, Vol 7 Issue 5, e36819.
53. Santagata, S., Resh, C., Hejnol, A., Martindale, M.Q., and Passamaneck, Y.J. 2012. Development of the larval anterior neurogenic domains of *Terebratalia transversa* (Brachiopoda) provides insights into the diversification of larval apical organs and the spiralian nervous system. **EvoDevo** 3:3.
54. Simmons, D.K., Pang, K., and Martindale, M.Q. 2012. Lim Homeobox Genes in the Ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi*: The Evolution of Neural Cell Type Specification. **EvoDevo**. 3:2.
55. Layden, M., Boukhout , M., and Martindale, M.Q. 2012. *Nematostella vectensis* achaete-scute homolog NvashA regulates embryonic ectodermal neurogenesis and represents an ancient component of the metazoan neural specification pathway. **Development** 139, 1013-1022.

56. Marlow, H.Q., Röttinger, E., Boukhout , M., and Martindale, M.Q. 2012. Functional Roles of Notch Signaling in the cnidarian *Nematostella vectensis*. **Dev. Biol.** 362, 295–308.
57. Pett, R., Ryan, J.F., Pang, K., NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Mullikin, J.C., Martindale, M.Q., Baxevanis, A.D., and Lavrov, D.V. 2011. Extreme mitochondrial evolution in the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi*: insights from mtDNA and the nuclear genome. **Mitochondrial DNA**. 22, 130-142.
58. Ormestad M., Martindale Q. M. and Röttinger E. 2011. A comparative gene expression database for marine invertebrates. **EvoDevo**, 2:17.
59. Pang K, Ryan JF, Baxevanis AD, Martindale MQ. 2011. Evolution of the TGF- $\beta$  Signaling Pathway and Its Potential Role in the Ctenophore, *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. **PLoS ONE** 6(9): e24152. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0024152
60. Fuchs, J., Martindale, M.Q., and Hejnol, A. 2011. Gene expression in bryozoan larvae supports a fundamental importance of blastemic cells in the bryozoan life-cycle. **EvoDevo**. 2:13.
61. Röttinger E. and Martindale M.Q. 2011. Ventralization of an indirect developing hemichordate by NiCl<sub>2</sub> suggests a conserved mechanism of dorso-ventral (D/V) patterning in Ambulacraria (Hemichordates & Echinoderms). **Dev Biol.** 354, 173-190.
62. Passamaneck, Y., Furchheim, N., Hejnol, A., Martindale, M.Q., and Lüter, C. 2011. Ciliary photoreceptors facilitate directional vision in a protostome larva. **EvoDevo**. 2:6.
63. Reitzel, A. M., Pang, K., Ryan, J.F., Mullikin, J.C., Martindale, M.Q., Baxevanis, A.D., Tarrant, A. 2011. Nuclear receptors from the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi* lack a zinc-finger DNA-binding domain: lineage-specific loss or ancestral condition in the emergence of the nuclear receptor superfamily? **EvoDevo**. 2:3.
64. Jackson, D. J., Meyer, N. P., Seaver, E. C., Pang K., McDougall, C., Moy, V. N., Gordon, K., Degnan, B. M., Martindale, M. Q., Robert Burke and Peterson, K. J. 2010. Developmental expression of COE across the Metazoa supports a conserved role in neuronal cell-type specification and mesodermal development. **Develop Genes and Evol** 220:221-234.
65. Layden, M., Meyer, N. M., Pang, K., Seaver, E.C, and Martindale, M.Q. 2010. Expression and phylogenetic analysis of the Zic gene family in the evolution and development of metazoans. **EvoDevo**, 1:12.
66. Pang, K., Ryan, J.F., Baxevanis, A.D., and Martindale, M.Q. 2010. Genomic insights into Wnt signaling in an early diverging metazoan, the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. **EvoDevo**, 1:10.
67. Ryan, J.F., Pang, K., NIH Intramural Sequencing Center, Mullikin, J.C., Martindale, M.Q., and Baxevanis, A.D. 2010. The homeodomain complement of the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi* suggests that Ctenophora and Porifera diverged prior to the ParaHoxozoa. **EvoDevo**, 1:9.
68. Meyer, N., Boyle, M., Martindale, M.Q., and Seaver, E.C. 2010. A comprehensive fate map by intracellular injection of identified blastomeres in the marine polychaete *Capitella teleta*. **EvoDevo**, 1:8.

69. Henry, J.Q., Perry, K.J., and Martindale, M. Q. 2010.  $\beta$ -catenin and early development in the gastropod, *Crepidula fornicata*. **Integrative and Comparative Biology** 50(5): 707-719.
70. Mazza, M.E., Pang, K., Reitzel, A. M., Martindale, M.Q., Finnerty, J. R. 2010. A conserved cluster of three Paired-class homeobox genes (homeobrain, orthopedia, and rx) in Cnidaria and Protostomia. **EvoDevo**, 1:3 doi:10.1186/2041-9139-1-3.
71. Yamada, A., Martindale, M.Q., Fukui, A., and Tochinai, S. 2010 Highly conserved functions of the Brachyury gene on morphogenetic movements: insight from the early-diverging phylum Ctenophora. **Dev. Biol.** 339, 212-222.
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**Articles Submitted:**

1. Salinas-Saavedra, M., and Martindale, M.Q. 2019. Par protein localization during the early development of *Mnemiopsis leidyi* suggests different modes of epithelial organization in Metazoa. **Molecular Biology and Evolution.** Resubmitted.
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**Book Chapters and Invited Papers:**

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**Research Funding**

2018-2018	NSF. FSML: Single Cell Marine 'Omics at the Whitney Lab for Marine Bioscience P.I. (\$359,083)
2017-2020	NASA. SC37607-01/P0153802 Evolution of a Multi-Functional Adhesion Module Necessary for Complex Multicellularity. CoPI (\$304,904)
2018-2021	NSF. IOS-1755364 A functional analysis of the evolution of metazoan cell polarity. (\$850,000)
2018-2021	NASA. 80NSSC18K1067 The spatial redeployment of conserved developmental signaling pathways fueled radical body plan evolution during the Cambrian "explosion. PI (\$1,146,833)

**Research Funding-Pending**

NIH R01: Combinatorial interactions subfunctionalize epithelial cell fate prior to gastrulation.

NIH R01 Harnessing long-lived marine vertebrates as natural models of environmentally and virally driven tumor formation. P.I.